LAND SURVEYOR STATE-SPECIFIC (LS), LS-B, PHOTOGRAMMETRY, AND STATE-SPECIFIC PHOTOGRAMMETRY EXAM INFORMATION

VA STATE SPECIFIC LAND SURVEYOR EXAM (LS)
The Virginia State Specific Land Surveyor examination is a two-hour multiple-choice examination and contains 50 questions. Questions cover Board regulations, statutes and technical knowledge. Regulation and statute questions are contained in each of the content areas noted below. A minimum scaled score of 70 must be obtained in order to achieve a passing score.

This is an open book exam. You may use published books, codes, tables, standards and ordinances, and bound reference materials. Bound reference materials are defined as stitched, glued or fastened by spiral binders, plastic snap binders, brads, screw posts, or ring binders. Stapled papers are not considered bound. Current regulations, available on the Board’s website here (http://www.dpor.virginia.gov/Boards/APELS/), will print as a single sheet format and is an unbound document. Bind all reference materials as described. Examinees may tab reference books before the examination with permanent Post-it™ type notes and flags. Tabs that can be removed from a page without tearing the paper are not considered permanent tabs. If a reference book has removable tabs each one should be taped or stapled before arriving at the exam site. Extra Post-it™ notes and flags are not permitted in the examination room. Examinees are not permitted to exchange any reference materials during the examination, and are not permitted to write and make notes in any of the reference materials. Writing tablets and legal pads are not permitted. All items brought to the test site will be the examinee’s sole responsibility. The Board or the facility is not responsible for any lost, misplaced and/or stolen items.
Calculator Policy
To protect the integrity of its exams, NCEES limits the types of calculators you may bring to exam sites. The list of approved calculators is reviewed annually. The only calculator models acceptable for use during the exams are as follows.

- **Casio:** All fx-115 and fx-991 models (Any Casio calculator must have “fx-115” or “fx-991” in its model name.)
- **Hewlett Packard:** The HP 33s and HP 35s models, but no others
- **Texas Instruments:** All TI-30X and TI-36X models (Any Texas Instruments calculator must have “TI-30X” or “TI-36X” in its model name.)

The content outline is as follows:
1. Regulations
2. Virginia Statutes
3. Geometrics
4. Land Planning, Design and Drainage
5. Construction/Route Location Survey
6. Erosion and Sediment Control
7. Boundary Survey Law
8. Wetlands/Chesapeake Bay/Water Quality
9. Hydrographic

**SUGGESTED REFERENCES FOR VA STATE SPECIFIC LAND SURVEYOR EXAM**

- **Board for Architects, Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, Certified Interior Designers and Landscape Architects Regulations** 18VAC10-20 (et seq.)
- **Library of Virginia Standards for Plats** 17VAC15-61 (et seq.)
- **Code of Virginia §13.1-542** (et seq.) Professional Corporations
- **Code of Virginia §13.1-1000** (et seq.) Virginia Limited Liability Company Act
- **Code of Virginia §13.1-1100** (et seq.) Virginia Professional Limited Liability Company Act
- **Code of Virginia §15.2-2200** (et seq.) Planning, Subdivision of Land and Zoning
- **Code of Virginia §28.2-1300** (et seq.) Wetlands
- **Code of Virginia §33.2-400** (et seq.) Limited Access Highways, Scenic Highways and Virginia Byways, and Highways over Dams
• Code of Virginia §54.1-400 (et seq.) Architects, Engineers, Surveyors, Certified Interior Designers and Landscape Architects
• Code of Virginia §55-79.39 (et seq.) Condominium Act
• Code of Virginia §55-287 (et seq.) Virginia Coordinate System
• VDOT Drainage Manual (current edition)
• VDOT Road and Bridge Standards (current edition)
• VDOT Survey Manual (current edition)
• VDOT Subdivision Street Requirements (current edition)
• VDOT Work Area Protection Manual (current edition)
• VDOT Road Design Manual (current edition)
• Virginia Erosion & Sediment Control Handbook
• DCR Virginia Stormwater Management Handbook – DCR Publication
• DCR and VWRRC Virginia Stormwater Management BMP Clearinghouse (http://vwrrc.vt.edu/swc/)
• Chesapeake Bay Preservation Area Designation and Management Regulations 9VAC10-20 (et seq.)
• US Clean Water Act, Section 404
  [http://water.epa.gov/lawsregs/guidance/wetlands/sec404.cfm](http://water.epa.gov/lawsregs/guidance/wetlands/sec404.cfm)
• Virginia Wetlands Management Handbook
• Clark on Surveying and Boundaries (June 1998), Robillard and Bouman
• Route Location and Surveying, Hickerson
• Surveying, Francis H. Moffit/Harry Bouchard
• NOAA Tide Tables
• Boundary Control and Legal Principles, Robillard and Wilson
• Easements and Reversions, Donald Wilson

* All references to the Code of Virginia and the Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) only require attention in those areas of the codes that pertain to the practice of surveying. All codes may be accessed through the Virginia Legislative Information System at http://leg1.state.va.us/.

LAND SURVEYOR B (LSB) EXAM
The Land Surveyor B examination is an eight-hour multiple-choice examination with a morning and an afternoon session. The morning session consists of 50 questions and the afternoon session consists of 50 questions. An individual must be licensed as a Virginia Surveyor in order to take this examination. An overall scaled score of 70 must be achieved in order to pass the examination for licensure. This is an open book exam.

Calculator Policy
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• **Casio:** All fx-115 and fx-991 models (Any Casio calculator must have “fx-115” or “fx-991” in its model name.)
• **Hewlett Packard:** The HP 33s and HP 35s models, but no others
• **Texas Instruments:** All TI-30X and TI-36X models (Any Texas Instruments calculator must have “TI-30X” or “TI-36X” in its model name.)
The content outline is as follows:
1. Erosion Control
2. Storm Drainage Systems
3. Land Planning and Design
4. Sanitary Sewer
5. Water Line Extensions
6. Federal/State/Local Standards

SUGGESTED REFERENCES FOR LAND SURVEYOR B EXAM

- Board for Architects, Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, Certified Interior Designers and Landscape Architects Regulations 18VAC10-20 (et seq.)
- VDOT Drainage Manual (current edition)
- VDOT Road and Bridge Standards (current edition)
- VDOT Survey Manual (current edition)
- VDOT Subdivision Street Requirements (current edition)
- VDOT Minimum Standards of Entrances (current edition)
- Code of Virginia §54.1-400 (et seq.) Architects, Engineers, Surveyors, Certified Interior Designers and Landscape Architects
- VDH Manual for Waterworks Regulations and the Practice for Waterworks Design
- Sewage Collection and Treatment Regulations 9VAC25- 790 (et seq.)
- References (of your choice) on Sanitary Sewer Design and the Practice of Surveying

* All references to the Code of Virginia and the Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) only require attention in those areas of the codes that pertain to the practice of surveying. All codes may be accessed through the Virginia Legislative Information System at [http://leg1.state.va.us/].
PHOTOGRAMMETRY EXAM

The Photogrammetry examination is a six-hour examination containing 100 questions. Examinees must pass the Fundamentals of Surveying Examination prior to registering for this examination. An overall scaled score of 70 must be achieved in order to pass the examination. This is an open book exam.

Calculator Policy

To protect the integrity of its exams, NCEES limits the types of calculators you may bring to exam sites. The list of approved calculators is reviewed annually. The only calculator models acceptable for use during the exams are as follows.

- **Casio**: All fx-115 and fx-991 models (Any Casio calculator must have “fx-115” or “fx-991” in its model name.)
- **Hewlett Packard**: The HP 33s and HP 35s models, but no others
- **Texas Instruments**: All TI-30X and TI-36X models (Any Texas Instruments calculator must have “TI-30X” or “TI-36X” in its model name.)

The content outline is as follows:

1. Statutes and Rules
2. Standards
3. Project Planning
4. Geodesy and Map Projections
5. Data Acquisition
6. Data Reduction and Analysis
7. Documentation and Map Presentation
8. Business Principles and Communication

SUGGESTED REFERENCES FOR THE PHOTOGRAMMETRY EXAM

- *Elements of Photogrammetry with Applications in GIS*, Wolf & Dewitt (3rd edition)
- *Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation*, Lillesand & Kiefer (5th or 6th edition)
• Glossary of the Mapping Sciences
• ASPRS Manual of Photogrammetry
• Introduction to Modern Photogrammetry, Mikhail, Bethel, McGlone

VIRGINIA STATE SPECIFIC PHOTOGRAMMETRY EXAM

The Virginia State-Specific Photogrammetry examination is a two-hour examination containing 50 multiple-choice questions. This is an open book exam.

Calculator Policy
To protect the integrity of its exams, NCEES limits the types of calculators you may bring to exam sites. The list of approved calculators is reviewed annually. The only calculator models acceptable for use during the exams are as follows.

• Casio: All fx-115 and fx-991 models (Any Casio calculator must have “fx-115” or “fx-991” in its model name.)
• Hewlett Packard: The HP 33s and HP 35s models, but no others
• Texas Instruments: All TI-30X and TI-36X models (Any Texas Instruments calculator must have “TI-30X” or “TI-36X” in its model name.)

The content outline is as follows:
1. Regulations
2. Statutes
3. Control Field Practices
4. Photogrammetric Mapping
5. Virginia Mapping Standards
6. Flood Plain Mapping
7. Geometrics

SUGGESTED REFERENCES FOR THE VIRGINIA STATE SPECIFIC PHOTOGRAMMETRY EXAM

• Board for Architects, Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, Certified Interior Designers and Landscape Architects Regulations 18VAC10-20 (et seq.)
• Code of Virginia §28.2 Fisheries and Habitat of the Tidal Waters
• Code of Virginia §33.1-184 Evidence as to existence of public road
• Code of Virginia §42.1-92 (et seq.) State Publications Depository Program
• **Code of Virginia §54.1-300** (et seq.) Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation

• **Code of Virginia §54.1-400** (et seq.) "Architects, Engineers, Surveyors, Certified Interior Designers and Landscape Architects"

• **Code of Virginia §55-287** (et seq.) *Virginia Coordinate System*

• Chesapeake Bay Preservation Area Designation and Management Regulations 9VAC10-20 (et seq.)

• Library of Virginia Standards for Plats 17VAC15-60 (et seq.)


• VDOT *Location and Design Survey Manual* (2002 or current edition)


• **Digital Elevation Model Technologies and Applications.** David Maune.

• **A First Text on Geographic Information Systems.** Bolstad, P., (2002).

• **Model Virginia Map Accuracy Standards Guideline** ([https://www.vita.virginia.gov/media/vitavirginiagov/it-governance/psgs/pdf/Guideline_Map_Accuracy_Guideline_701_0.pdf](https://www.vita.virginia.gov/media/vitavirginiagov/it-governance/psgs/pdf/Guideline_Map_Accuracy_Guideline_701_0.pdf))


• * All references to the **Code of Virginia** and the **Virginia Administrative Code** (VAC) only require attention in those areas of the codes that pertain to the practice of surveying. All codes may be accessed through the Virginia Legislative Information System at [http://leg1.state.va.us/](http://leg1.state.va.us/).